

Advanced SSL Traffic Visibility Appliance

ePrism SSL VA



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CONTENTS

I. Introduction

- Why ePrism SSL VA is needed
- Risks associated with SSL
- Legal compliance
- ePrism SSL VA

II. Features

- Managing TLS/SSL with ePrism SSL
- Visibility into all SSL traffic
- TST (TCP Session Transparency) Based SSL decryption
- DTZ (Decrypted Traffic Zone)
- Compatible with many other network/security devices
- MPT (Message Pass Through)
- Easy certificate distribution and management
- Internet anonymizer controls
- Detailed traffic analysis and log search
- Supports many installation modes
- Enhanced usability
- Benefits of installing ePrism SSL

III. Case Study and Product Specification

- Case studies
- Product Lineup
- Specifications

IV. Company Profile

- Company overview
- Products

V. Appendix

- Major references

I. Introduction

- Why ePrism SSL VA is needed
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- ePrism SSL VA

Why ePrism SSL is Needed

Increasing Use of SSL Traffic



Of the top 50 sites,
42 use HTTPS.
(ALEXA's Top 500 Sites, Sep. 2017)



Of global web traffic,
More than 55% is SSL traffic.
(Cisco Encrypted Traffic Analytics, ETA)



Of web traffic in 2019,
Up to 80% will use SSL.
(Gartner Predicts 80% Web Encryption by 2019)

E-MAIL



G-mail



Outlook



NAVER mail

CLOUD



NAVER cloud



Dropbox



GOOGLE drive

WEBSITE



SNS



Facebook



KakaoTalk



Twitter

Why ePrism SSL is Needed

Upsurge in SSL-Based Security Threats



80% of recent APT attacks and 41% of hackers, use SSL traffic.

(Traffic analysis by Zscaler Cloud, Aug. 2016 to Jan. 2017)



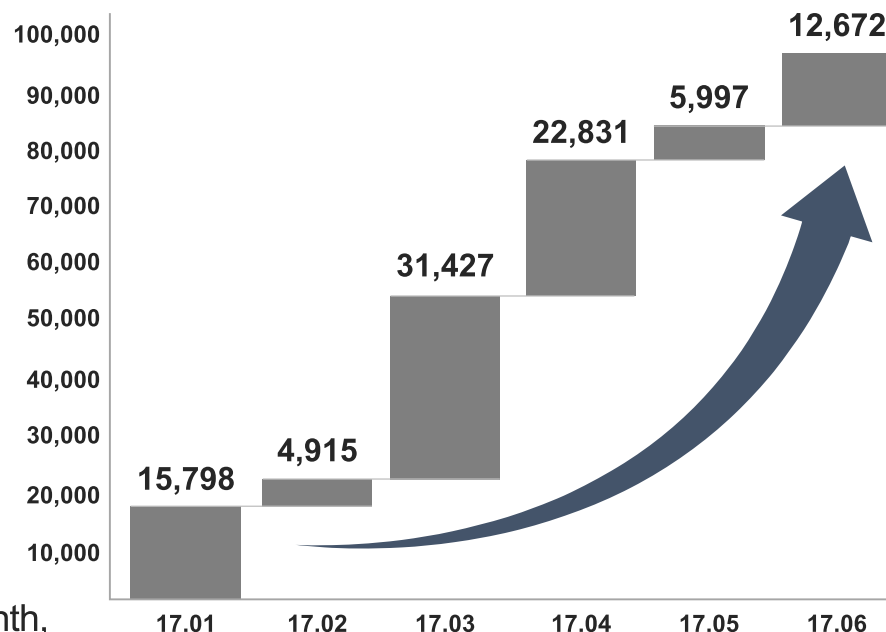
Harmful SSL-based attacks occur, an average of 600,000 times a day.

(Traffic analysis by Zscaler Cloud, Aug. 2016 to Jan. 2017)



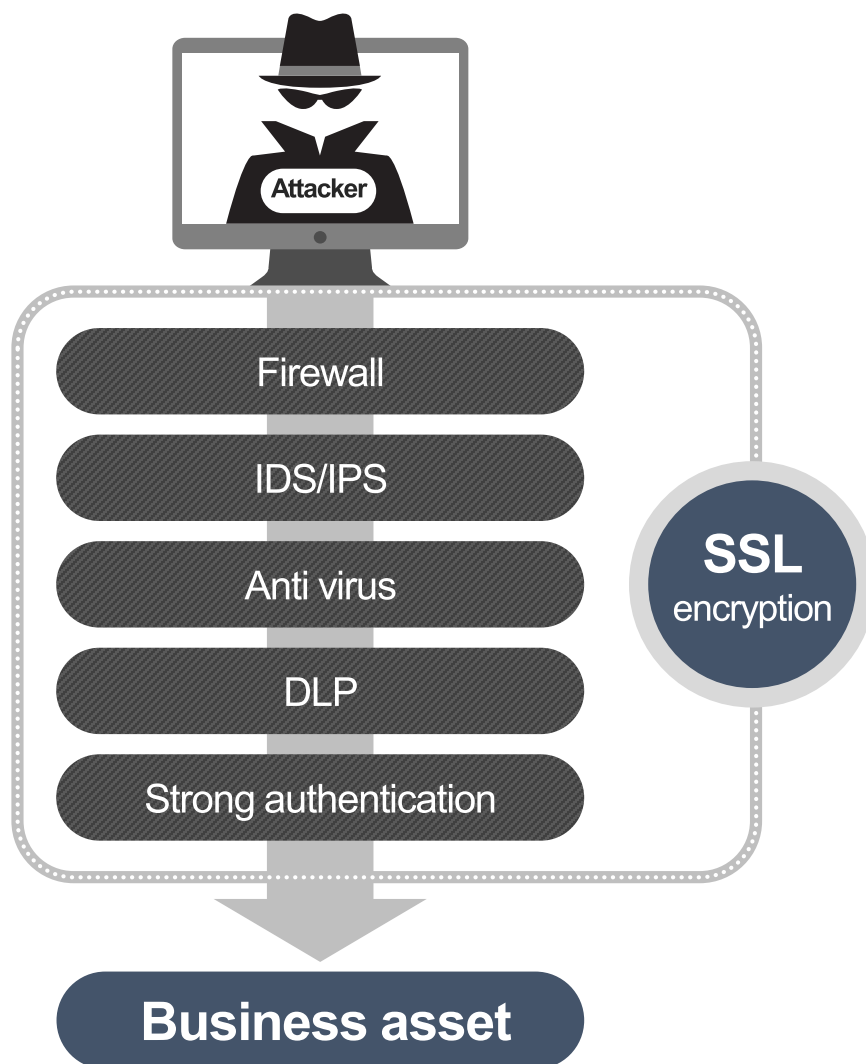
An average of 15,000 attacks detected per month, of 93,000 in the first half of the year

(HTTPS-based malicious code collection by SOOSAN INT)



※ HTTPS-based malicious code collection of the first half year of 2017 by SOOSAN INT (feat.: Malwares.com/Mangoscan.com)

Why ePrism SSL is Needed



Standard internal network security

- Different security appliances protect the network against threats at each stage in the network.
- Threats that can't be blocked are left up to end point security

By design, SSL Traffic cannot be analyzed on the network.



SSL encryption makes it impossible for standard network devices to work as designed



SSL can also be used by hackers as a “safe” path for attacks.

Risks Associated with SSL

- Attacks that exploit SSL traffic for malicious purposes **can't be detected or blocked with standard security appliances.**
- IDS, IPS, APT solutions, Network DLP **and other standard security appliances can be bypassed**

CASE 1

Malware transmission via an email or a messenger;
Internal data leaks

Forbes

Mar. 29, 2018



Tax Time Is W-2 Scam Time

... The IRS urged employers to limit the number of employees who have access to W-2 forms and to require additional verification procedures to validate requests before emailing W-2s.

www.ban.com/w2-email-scam-b73014451281/

The Telegraph

Jan. 19, 2018



British 15-year-old gained access to intelligence operations in Afghanistan and Iran by pretending to be head of CIA, court hears ...

www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2018/01/19/british-15-year-old-gained-access-intelligence-operations-Afghanistan/

- Monitoring/analyzing/blocking attachments is impossible
- Determining the path of leaks is impossible

CASE 2

Malware distribution via **Social Media**

EXPRESS

Apr. 05, 2018



Facebook data breach: 40 MILLION more users' personal info was leaked.

FACEBOOK has revealed the data of up to 87 million people using the social media may have been shared with political firm Analytica – nearly 40 million more than previously thought...

www.express.co.uk/news/world/941701/facebook-data-breach-cambridge-analytica-us-election-mark-zuckerberg-scandal

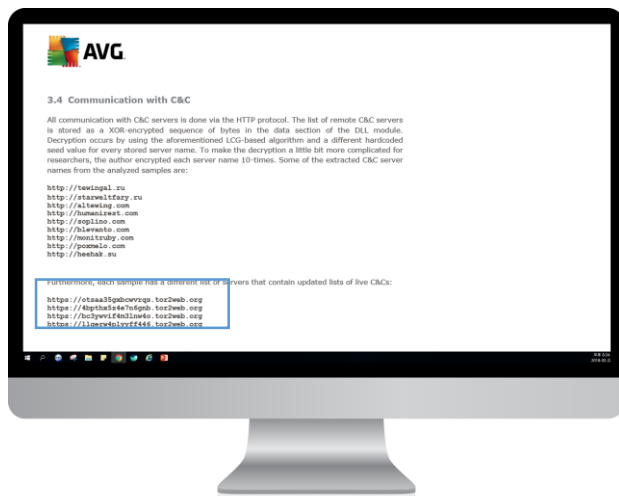
- Security threats that exploit social media features such as reliability, personal relationships, short URLs, and usability are continuously increasing.

Risks Associated with SSL

- Malware that is unknowingly downloaded **cannot be detected or analyzed on the network.**
- If cloud apps like Google Docs are being used **blocking specific ports or IPs is impossible.**

CASE 3

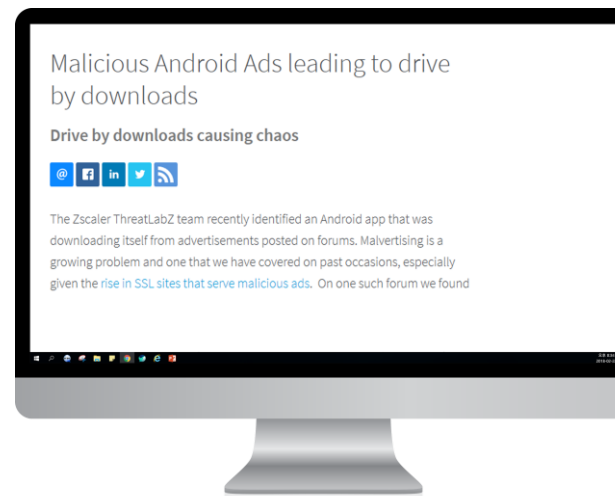
C&C Communication with SSL



Analysis of Banking Trojan Vawtrak AVG Technologies, Virus Lab

CASE 4

Drive by Download with SSL



Zscaler (2017.06)

- Most **Malware communicates with its C&C** server using **SSL**.
- All new ransomware collected since 2016 uses SSL to communicate
- with its C&C server. (CYREN Report, 2017)

- **Drive by Download with SSL**
- Ad servers among others use SSL

The Facilitation of Communication Network Use and Information Protection Act

[Article 28] Privacy Protection Measures

<Rev. March 22, 2016>

- When Information and Communication Service providers process personal information, they must take actions technically and administratively, as listed in the following sections, to prevent the loss, theft, forgery, or alteration and to ensure the security of personal information in accordance with the Executive Order.

[Article 45] Ensuring the Stability of Information and Communications Networks

<Rev. March 22, 2016>

- Technical and physical measures such as the installation of a information protection system to prevent unauthorized access or intrusion into information and communication systems,
- Technical measures to prevent illegal leakage, falsification, tampering, and deletion of information,
- Technical and physical measures to ensure the information and communication network is always available
- Administrative safeguards regarding personnel, organization, and finances for the stability and security of the information and communication network and the and creation of related action plans.



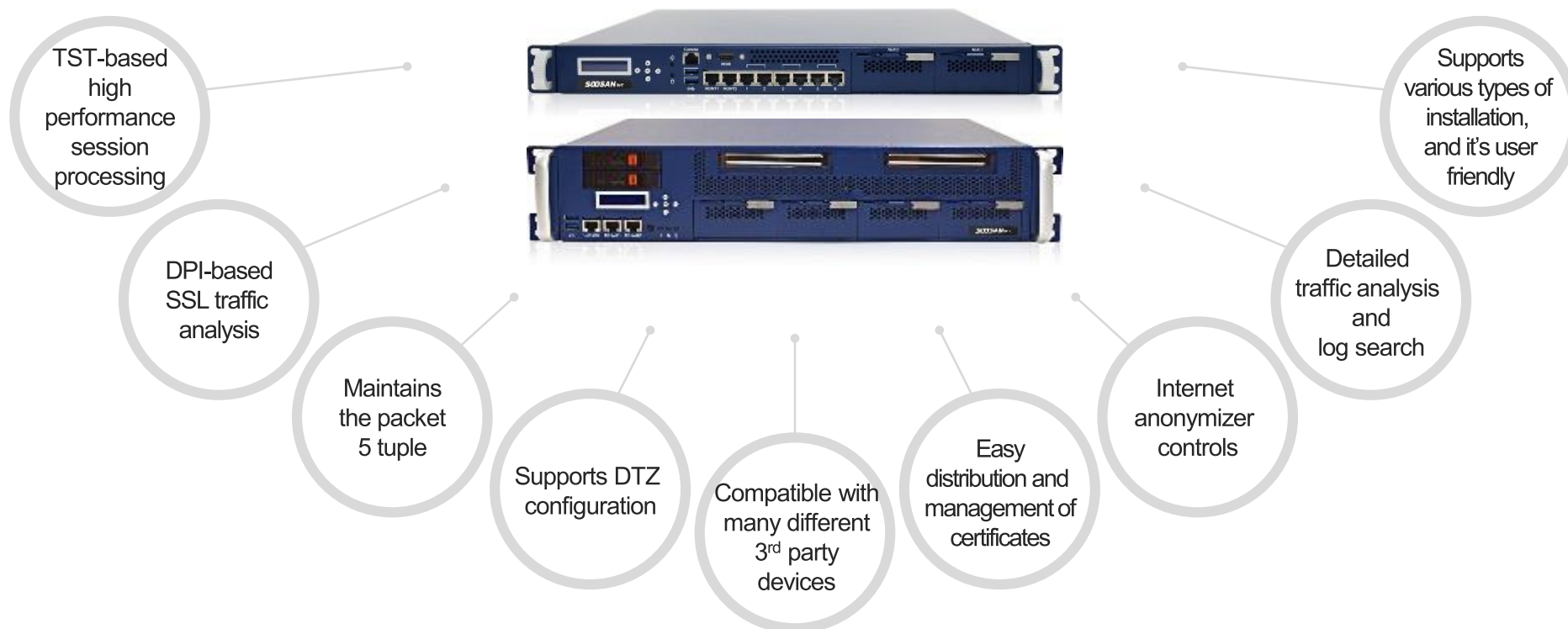
Per the revised Act,
Using SSL is
a duty and responsibility!

For security in the world of SSL traffic,
An SSL visibility appliance is
essential!



TST-based SSL decryption allows all traffic on every port to be monitored transparently.

Engineered for SSL visibility, ePrism can be installed without changes to the network

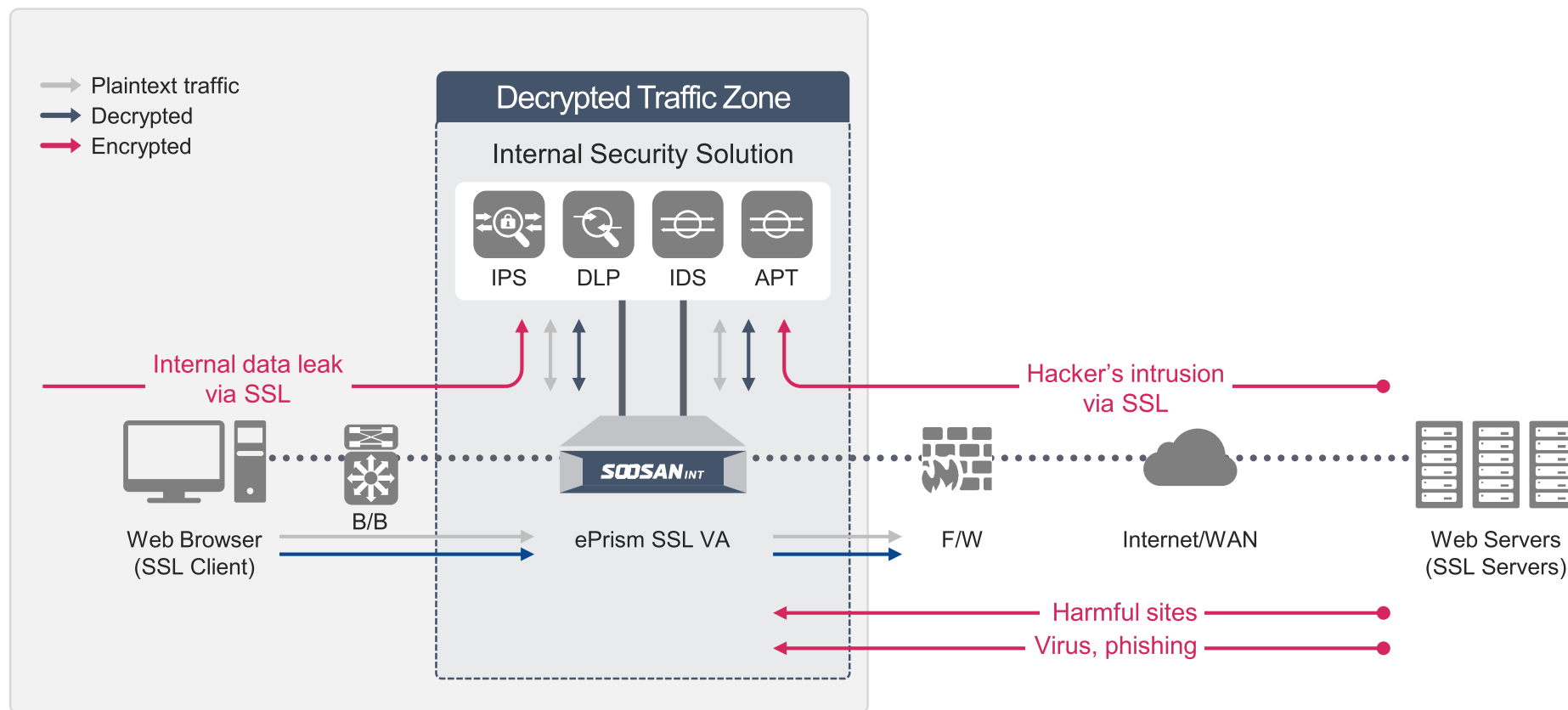


II. Features

- Managing TLS/SSL with ePrism SSL
- Visibility into all SSL traffic
- TST (TCP Session Transparency) Based SSL decryption
- DTZ (Decrypted Traffic Zone)
- Compatible with a variety of network/security devices
- MPT (Message Pass Through)
- Easy certificate distribution and management
- Internet anonymizer controls
- Detailed traffic analysis and log search
- Supports many installation modes
- Enhanced usability
- Benefits

II. Features

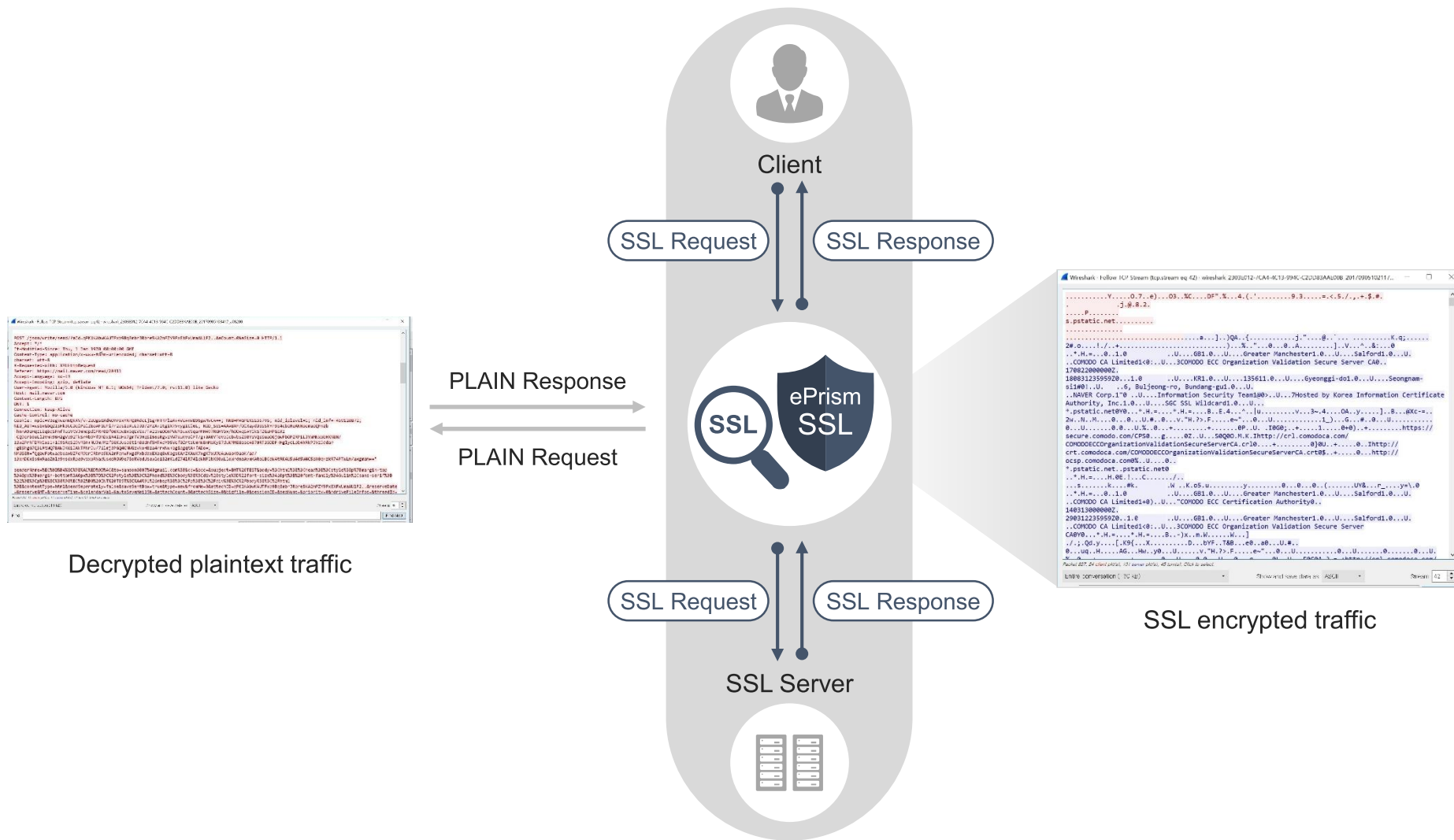
Managing TLS/SSL with ePrism SSL VA



- Decrypts SSL/TLS traffic one time, and provides the decrypted traffic to existing network security appliances (Decrypted Traffic Zone).
- Compatible with IPS, IDS, APT, SWG, and DLP appliances.
- 'One Source - Multi Use' decryption solution

II. Features

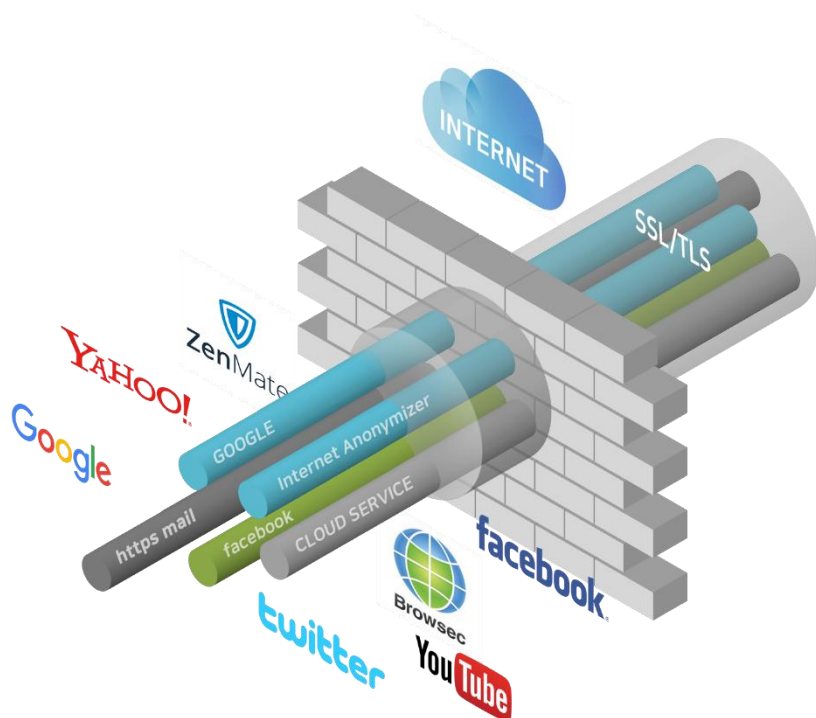
Visibility Into All SSL Traffic



TST (TCP Session Transparency) Based SSL Decryption

● TST (TCP Session Transparency)

- Using a DPI (Deep Packet Inspection) based engine, only TLS/SSL protocols are selectively separated and decrypted.
- Through analysis of each packet flow's 5-tuple, its SSL handshake and its payload, SSL traffic is observed and decrypted



Benefits of TST



Selective decryption

- Analyzes and decrypts SSL traffic on every port



Performance and reliability

- Ensure reliable throughput without performance degradation even when processing large volume of traffic.



Compatibility

- Perfectly compatibility with existing security appliances, ensuring network stability.

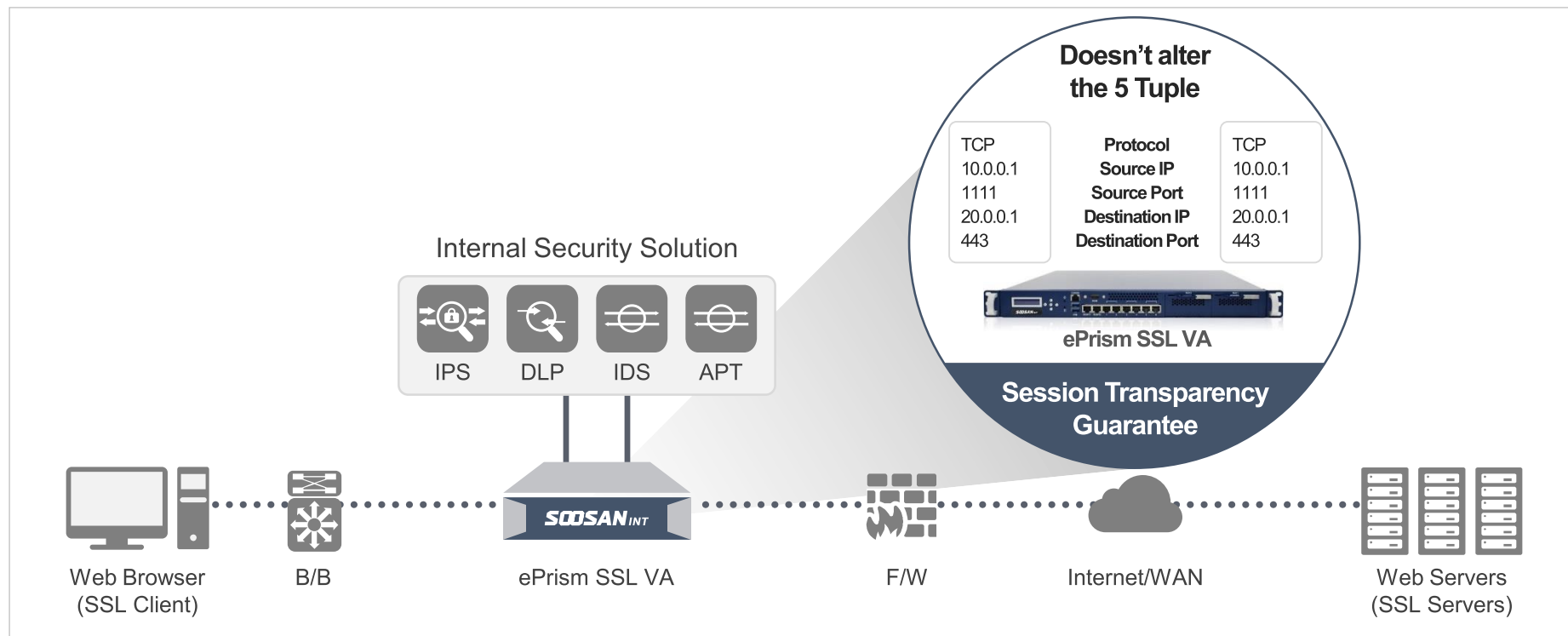


Stability

- Installation follows the existing network configuration, reducing maintenance fees and minimizing headaches

II. Features

TST (TCP Session Transparency) Based SSL Decryption



● DPI (Deep Packet Inspection) Support

- All traffic analyzed and information relayed for blocking policies
- Maintains only the minimum number of sessions required for decryption.
- Even if a situation requiring HW bypass arises, all sessions except those being decrypted remain stable without disconnection.

● Doesn't Change Packets' 5 Tuples

- Monitors all ports transparently without disrupting network traffic by maintaining the 5 tuple, unlike standard proxies
- Removes obstacles to non-standard traffic.
- 3rd party network appliances can be connected without the need for reconfiguration or settings changes, preventing statistical and functional errors.

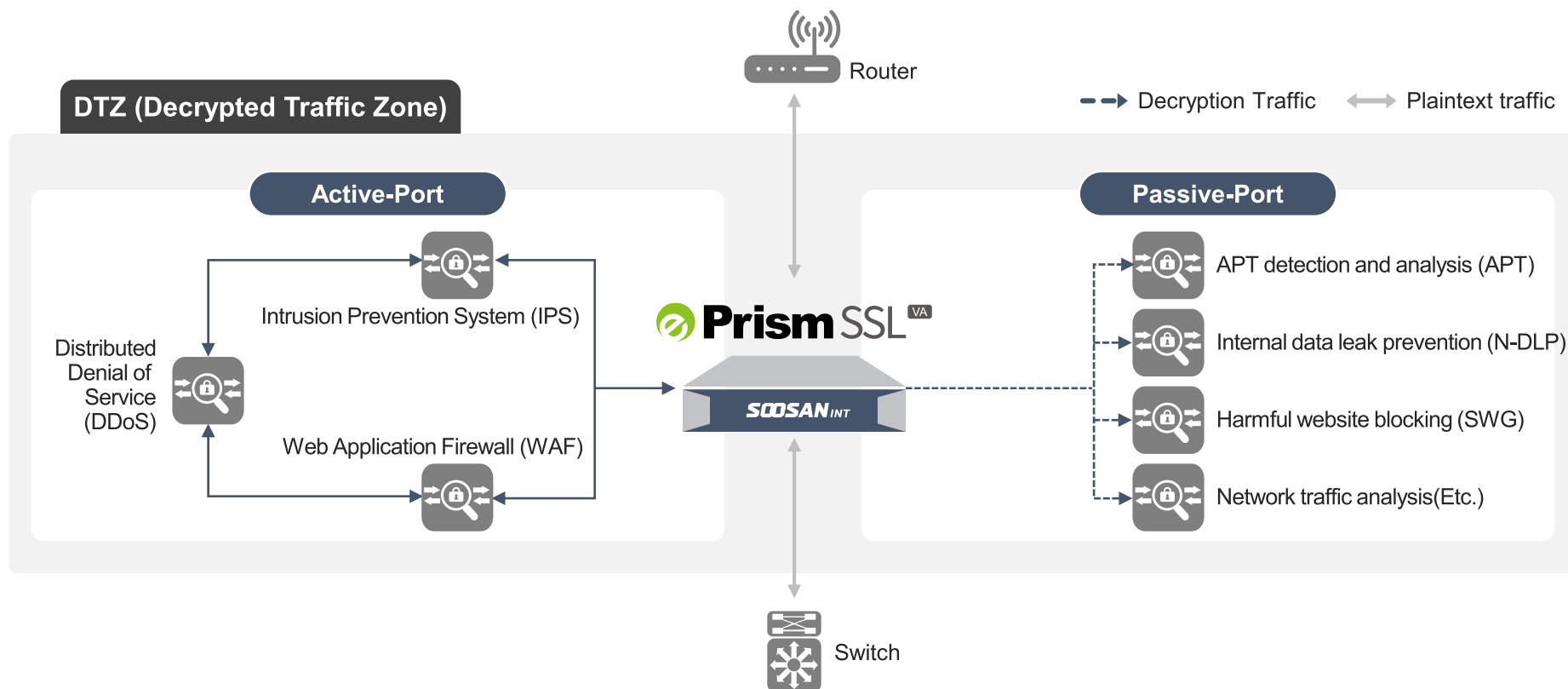
II. Features

DTZ (Decrypted Traffic Zone)



● DTZ (Decrypted Traffic Zone)

- Supplies decrypted SSL traffic to devices that can't analyze encrypted traffic in order to allow them to function normally with SSL traffic.
- The active port (inline mode) and passive port (mirroring mode) can be used simultaneously



II. Features

MPT (Message Pass Through)

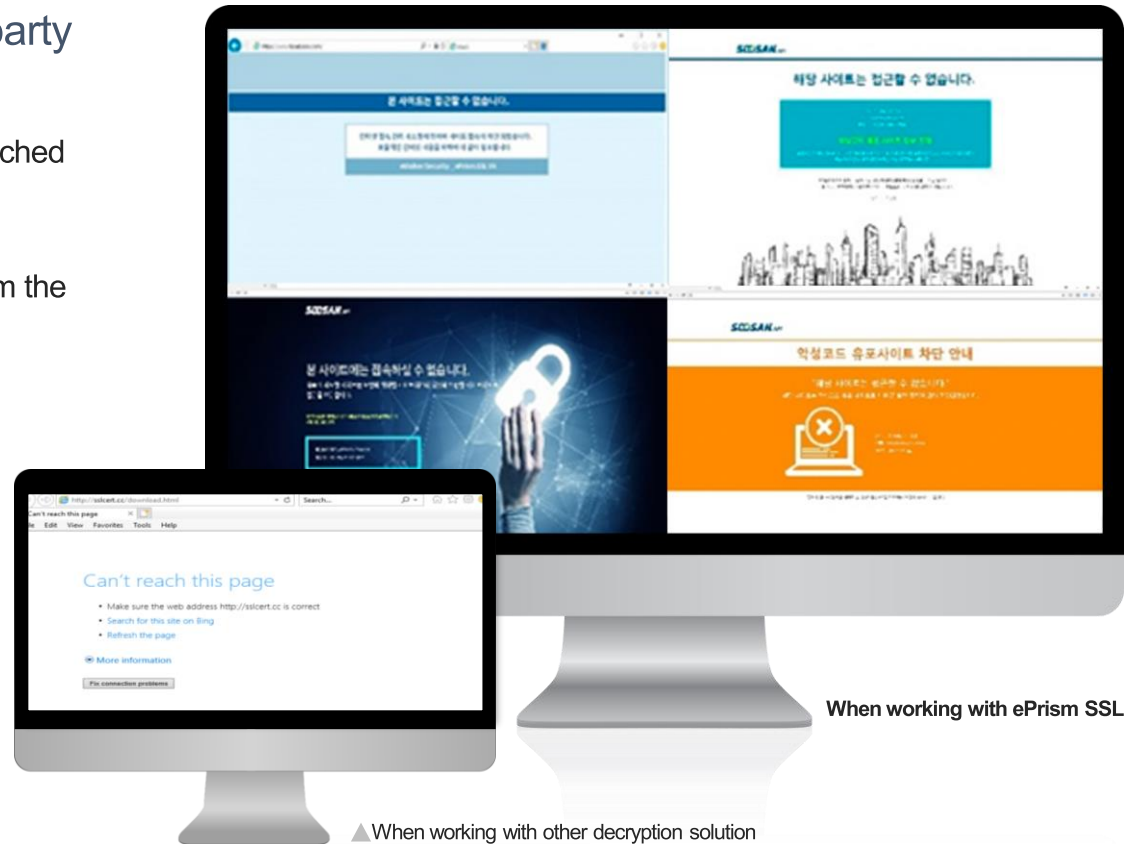


- Displays blocking messages from 3rd party devices

- Blocking packets sent by 3rd party devices are matched to the right RST packet in the original (encrypted) session.
- When SSL traffic is blocked, the blocking page from the 3rd party device is displayed exactly as it was sent

- User convenience

- Users can easily find which device a security policy violation occurred on
- Users can easily troubleshoot and configure policies when working with the majority of security devices including APTs, SWGs, and DLPs.



II. Features

Compatible With a Variety of Devices

 Prism SSL^{VA}



Compatible with
a wide variety of
devices

- URL Filtering
- Advanced Threat Protection
- Digital Forensics
- Data Loss Prevention
- Network Email Data Loss Prevention
- Web Application Firewall

II. Features

Easy Certificate Distribution and Management



● Guided certificate installation

- Provides automatic or manual CA certificate distribution and installation (for decryption).
- The GUI supports the creation of a certificate with your company's information and distribution and management on clients.

● Convenient certificate management

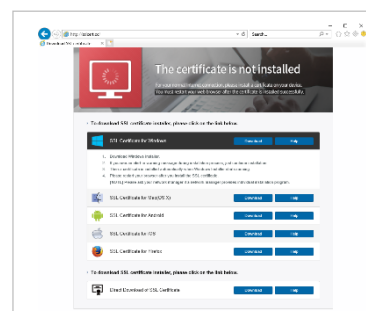
- Easy certification distribution for users left out of the pre-distribution by the NAC, PMS, or Active Directory.
- Easily respond to PC and/or OS changes.
- Supports Windows, Mac, Android and a variety of other operating environments.

● Easily manages the installation status.

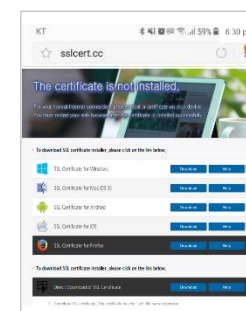
- Management for clients with personal decryption certificates
- Installation environments and SSL certificate distribution management.

Automatic distribution

Automatically redirects a user to a certificate installation page of each OS.



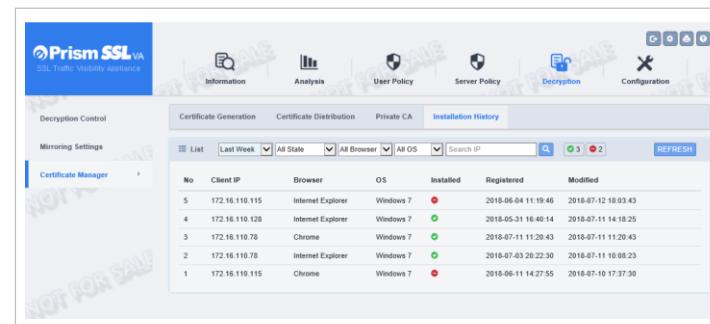
On a PC



On a Mobile

Certificate management

Manages the certificate installation and distribution for internal users.



Patents	A Method for Guided Private Certificate Installation
	Certificate Distribution Apparatus and Method
	Encrypted Traffic Monitoring Method and Apparatus
	Encrypted Traffic Session Processing Method and Apparatus

II. Features

Internet Anonymizer Controls

 **Prism SSL**^{VA}



● ePrism SSL Features:

- Analyzes plaintext and SSL sessions, and classifies L7 protocols including various Internet anonymizers.
- Maintains the latest protocol definitions with regular updates from the SOOSAN INT DB server.
- Through the combination of ePrism SSL VA policies, create a wide variety of traffic controls

II. Features

Detailed Traffic Analysis and Log Search

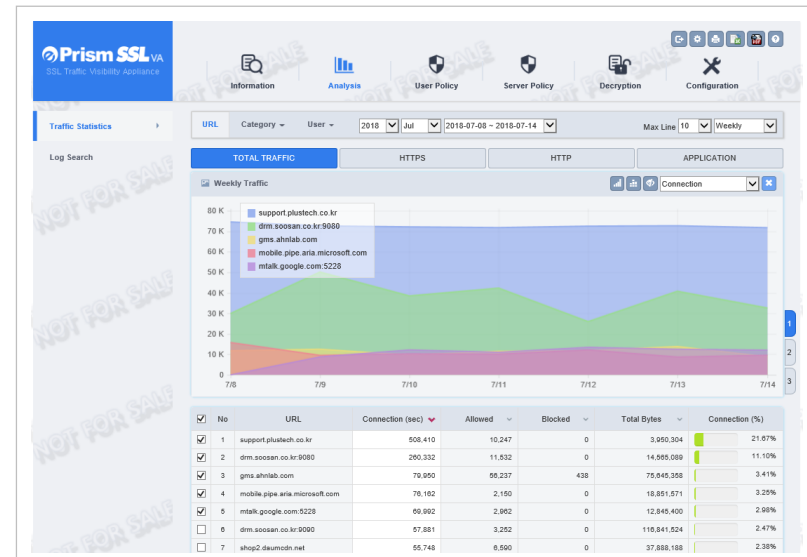
● SSL session monitoring

- Provides real time SSL traffic session monitoring.
- Analyzes SSL traffic to provide a wide variety of statistics and reports including up/down stream traffic and more
- Easily check whether SSL sessions were successfully established in order to process and manage exceptions

● Traffic state management

- Provides reports on SSL traffic, all traffic (encrypted and plaintext) and more through detailed traffic analysis.
- Provides detailed, printable reports in PDF or Excel format
- Search the included SSL log and all traffic log by various fields for traffic management

SSL session monitoring and traffic status management

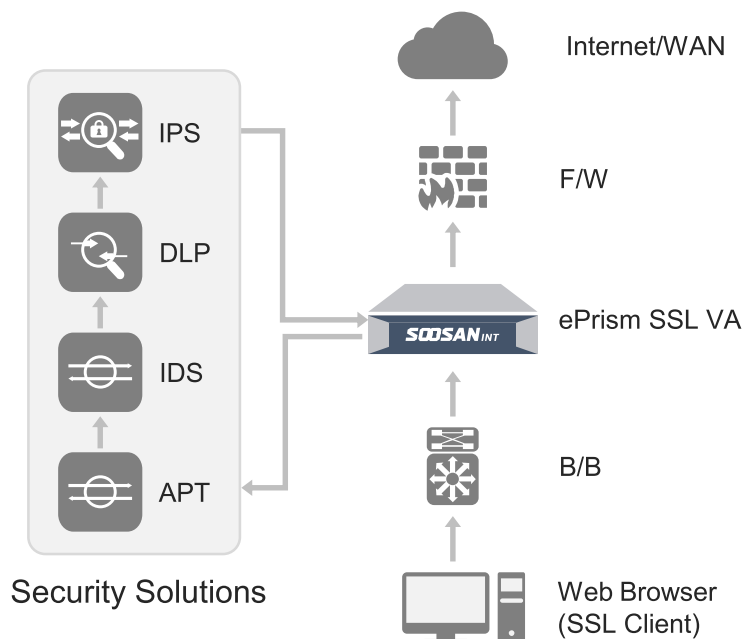


II. Features

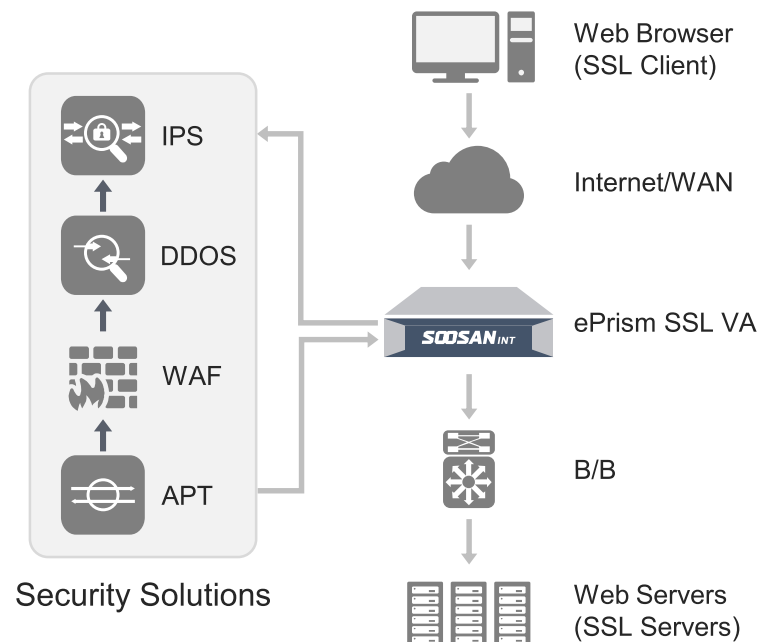
Supports Many Installation Modes



Forward Mode



Reverse Mode



● Forward Proxy

- Inside ➔ Outside
- ePrism SSL provides visibility when internal users access **external devices**.
- ePrism SSL works with many security appliances (IPS, ATP, DLP, and etc.).
- ePrism enhances SSL security to prevent internal data leaks.

● Reverse Proxy

- Outside ➔ Inside
- ePrism SSL provides visibility when external users access **internal devices**.
- ePrism SSL provides many different security appliances (such as WAF and IPS) with SSL visibility.
- ePrism SSL enhances SSL security for external services.

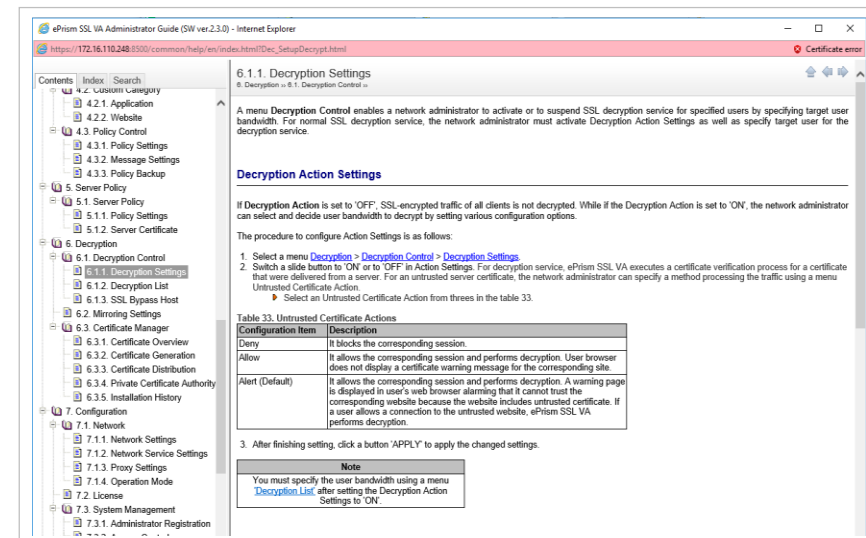
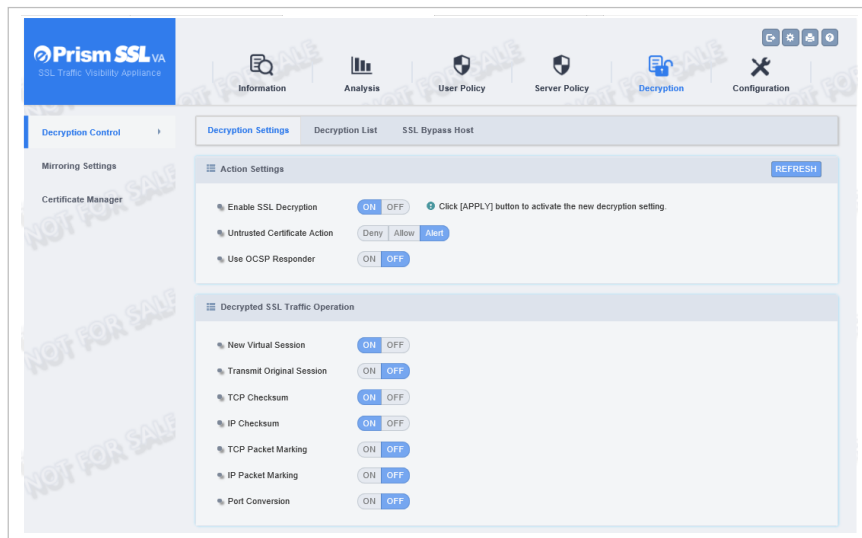
II. Features

Enhanced Usability



Decryption Management and Configuration

Online Help



● Decryption Forwarding Settings

- Includes connection decryption settings to match the features of any security device
- Supports inline and other configurations to connect with 3rd party network appliances
- Changes to your network architecture are not needed (cost effective)

● Online Help

- Online help provided to aid administrators in operating ePrism SSL
- When help is running, help tips are automatically displayed with the corresponding menus.

Benefits

SSL Traffic Visibility

- With SSL visibility, **prevent web security threats**
- **Avoid** malware and ransomware **infection before it occurs.**
- **Create** a Decrypted Traffic Zone for SSL traffic, and feed **decrypted traffic** to current security devices

Internal Data Leak Prevention

- Analyze and block Internet anonymizers.
- **Classify L7 protocols** including many different anonymization/bypass protocols.
- **Protocol DB updates** on a regular base.

Look
forward
to...

Verified-System Reliability

- **Highest compatibility** with standard networks.
- **Supports network reliability** with several bypass modes.
- **Reliability verified** by many public/financial enterprises.
- Has around 80 **references** and has completed **field verification.**

Raise Enterprise Security Level

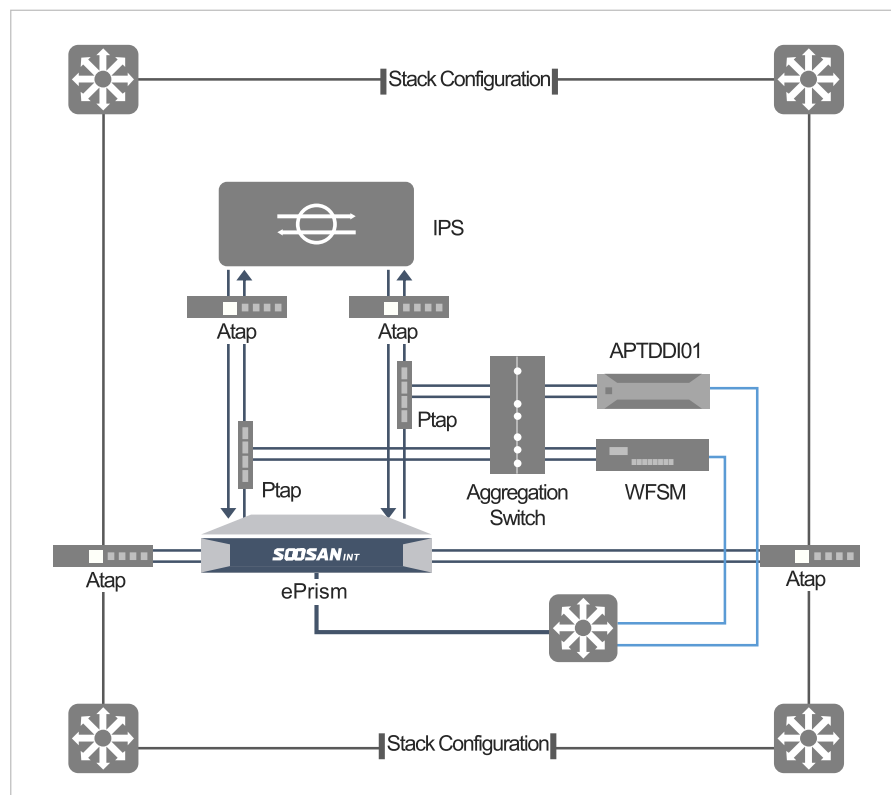
- **Understand and prevent** potential threat factors **in advance.**
- **Enhance public image and customer confidence** by deploying **powerful** security solutions.
- **Meet security compliance** regulations, strengthened every year.
- **Reduce the social and economic cost** when security incidents occur.

III. Case Studies and Product Specs

- Case studies
- Product Lineup
- Specifications

Case Study 1

Client	Installation Environment
A Broadcasting Company	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Broadcasting companies are very sensitive to service availability by nature. For a quick recovery from potential service failures, additional bypass taps were installed in each section. Inline: An IPS device (manufactured by W) was connected. Mirroring: An APT device (manufactured by T) and a harmful site SWG (manufactured by SOOSAN INT) were connected.



Background

Issues with company F's product

- Not compatible with devices that block connections
- IPS devices cannot be connected inline

Issues with company B's product

- Not compatible with devices that block connections

ePrism Installation

Connected Blocking Devices

- If T's device sends a blocking packet for a decrypted packet, ePrism places a custom header on the blocking packet and checks where to send it in order support the process.

Connections to inline devices

- ePrism can be connected to an inline devices by activating the Real In-Line mode.

Bypass speed on appliance failure (fail safe protection)

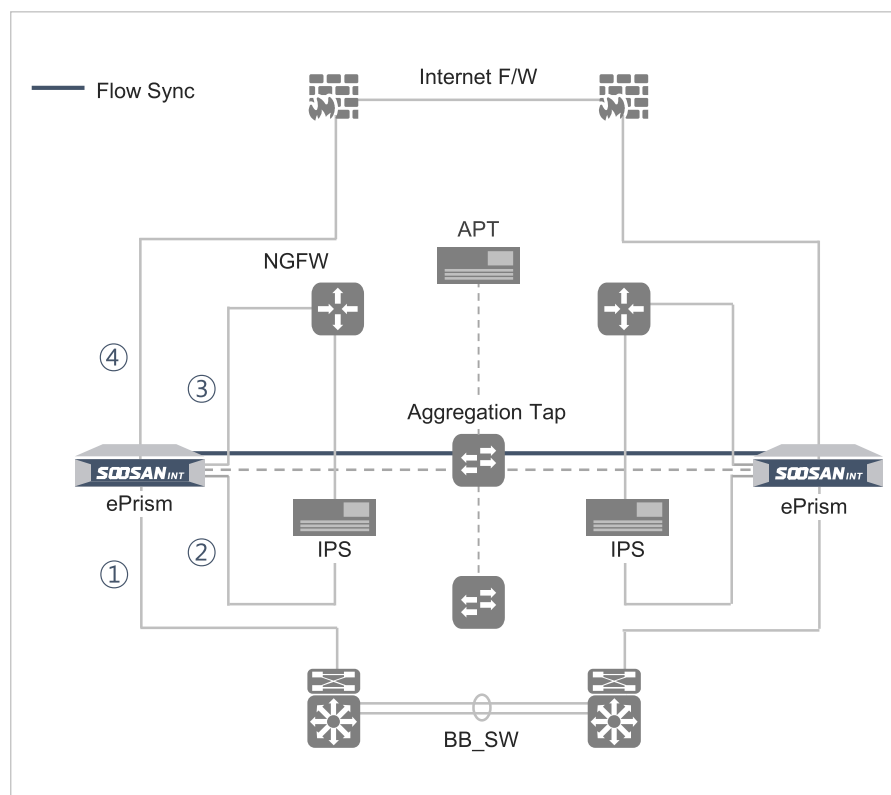
- Less than 2 sec.

III. Case Study and Product Specification

Case Study 2



Client	Installation Environment
A Financial Company	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ This client has been using company S' product as a harmful site blocking solution▪ Network environment: Active/Standby▪ Inline connections: NGFW (manufactured by P), IPS product (manufactured by W)▪ Mirroring connections: APT (manufactured by F), harmful site blocking device (manufactured by S)



Background

Poor performance with standard harmful site blocking solutions

- F's device failed the connection test (Couldn't isolate/block and connect).
- Even with connected to the company's own products issues arose due to the use of ICAP

ePrism Installation

ePrism received good marks in compatibility with 3rd party devices during the PoC

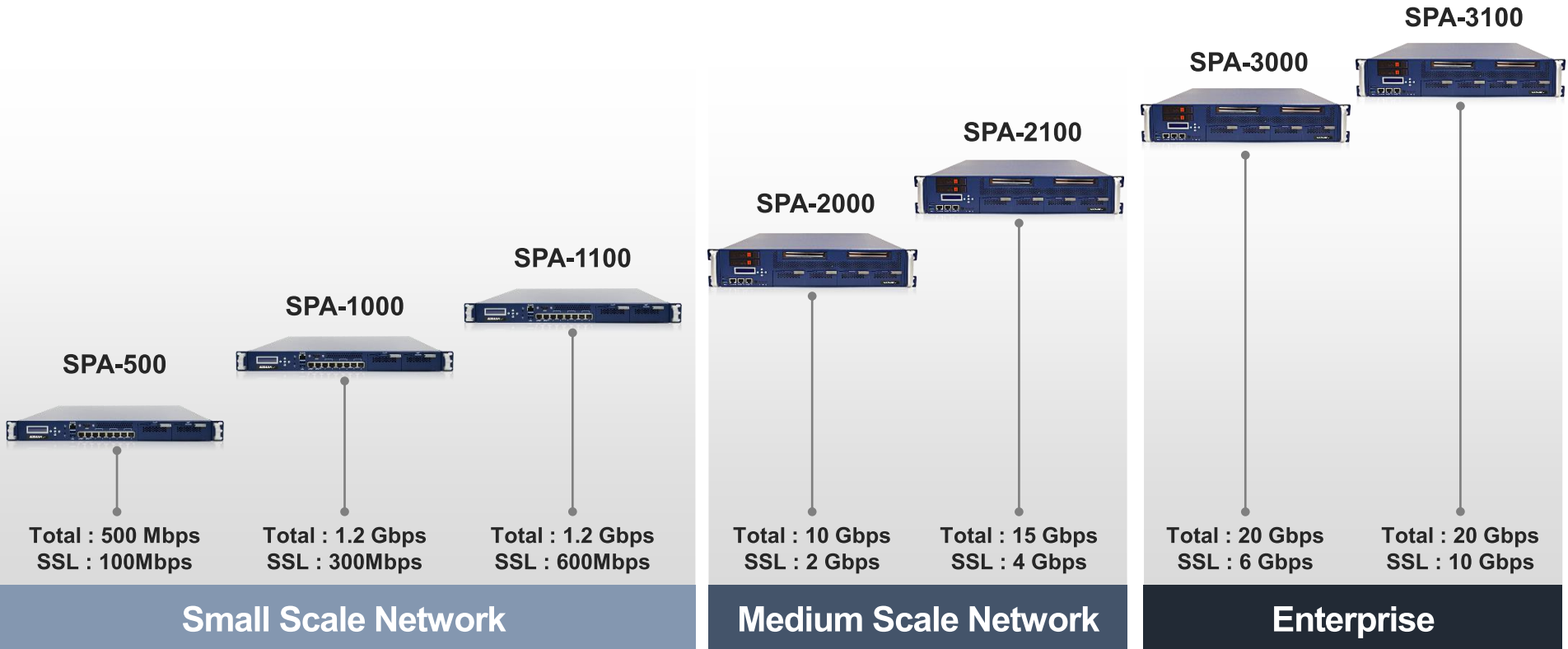
Connections and blockings

- Checked that there were no issues connecting to S' device
 - ✓ Verified normal IP/website blocking worked
 - ✓ Verified that the blocking message was displayed even for HTTPS blocking
- Compatible with F's device
- Also provides compatibility with F's NX

Product Lineup



Prism SSL^{VA} Product Lineup



III. Case Study and Product Specification

Specifications



		SPA-500	SPA-1000	SPA-1100	SPA-2000	SPA-2100	SPA-3000	SPA-3100
Performance	Total throughput	500Mbps	1.2Gbps	1.2Gbps	10Gbps	15Gbps	20Gbps	20Gbps
	SSL intercept throughput	100Mbps	300Mbps	600Mbps	2Gbps	4Gbps	6Gbps	10Gbps
	No. of SSL sessions for new handshake (CPS)	700/sec	1,500/sec	2,500/sec	4,500/sec	6,000/sec	8,000/sec	35,000/sec
	No. of SSL flows (concurrent processes)	25,000	50,000	100,000	220,000	350,000	500,000	1,000,000
SSL Visibility	Session management mapping	Supported						
	Traffic analysis/monitoring							
	Multi-dimensional analysis & report (category/user/time)							
	Certificate distribution tool							
Filtering (*SSL /Non-SSL)	DB-based malicious code blocking	Supported						
	Internet anonymizer control							
	Filtering policy (category/user/time)							
Etc.	Network interface	Fixed 8 x 1Gbps Copper (additional 8 ports available for expanding)			Max. 16 ports available (1G/10G and no. of ports can be varied depending on client's environment)			
	Operation mode	Inline mode (Hardware Bypass available)						
	SSL management transparency	TCP session transparency maintaining via Certification Resigning (5-Tuple)						
	Encryption protocol	TLS 1.0, TLS 1.1, TLS 1.2, SSL v3						
	Public key algorithm	RSA, DHE, ECDHE						
	Symmetric key algorithm	AES,AES-GCM,3DES,SEED,ARIA,CAMELLIA,DES,RC4						
	Hash algorithm	MD5, SHA-1, SHA-2						
	RSA key	1024 to 8192 bits						

IV. Company Profile

- Company Overview
- Product Lineup

Company Overview

“ Delivering Innovative Security Solutions and Service ”

Security Solutions

- No. 1 seller in the public organization market!
- The network security solution chosen by 1,000 client companies
- Offering network and data security solutions

Platform Business

- Has been providing platform-based Device Authentication Service for Korea's 4 major telecoms for over 10 years.
- Value creation though big data analysis on standard infrastructure
- Most traffic analysis know-how in Korea



2018
SOOSAN INT
Credit Rating



March 2018
SOOSAN INT
Patents Holding

Company Name	SOOSAN INT Co., Ltd.
Date of Est.	March 4 th , 1998
C.E.O.	Chung Suk Hyun, Lee Sung Kwon
Capital	KRW 3.37 billion
Employees	101 (as of March 2018)
Business Area	Software development and supply (Network access management solution, etc.)
Affiliates	SOOSAN Industries Co., Ltd. SOOSAN Heavy Industries Co., Ltd. SOOSAN ENS Co., Ltd. SOOSAN Hometech Co., Ltd.



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IV. Company Profile

Products

 **Walker SWG** v9

SOOSAN_{INT}

 **Walker SWG** v9

Integrated Internet Access Management Solution

- A business efficiency solution.
- Controls access to HTTPS sites.
- Has visibility into SSL traffic.
- Includes the nation's largest URL DB.

 **Prism SSL** VA

SSL Visibility Solution

- TST-based visibility into TLS/SSL traffic at all ports.
- Since 5-tuples are not modified, can be installed in existing networks without changes to the network architecture

 **ReD** HYPERVISOR
SECURITY

Virtualization-based Next Generation Security Solution

- 1st application of VMI in Korea
- Next Generation Hypervisor Security Solution
- Data security solution applicable across industries

 **Walker Security** V7

Non-business Sites Blocking Solution

- The highest share in the Korean government sector.
- Chosen by over 1,000 clients
- Korea's largest DB
- Controls access to non-business/harmful sites, with integrated management.

V. Appendix

- Major References

Major References

Industrial Sector						
						
Financial Sector						
						
Public/ Education Sector						
						
						



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